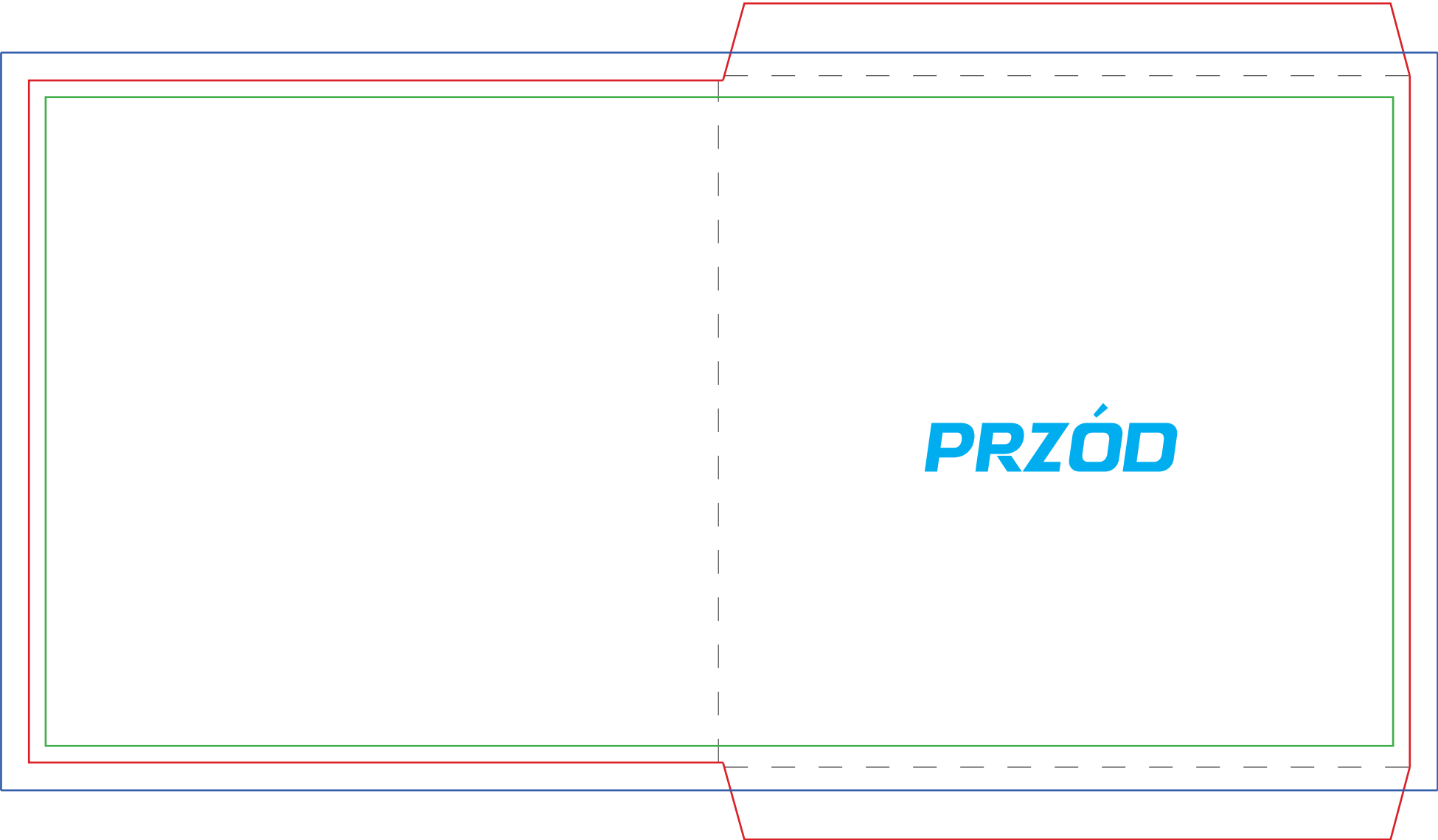




PRZÓD